

**ՀԵՐԹԱԿԱՆ ԱՏԵՍՏԱՎՈՐՄԱՆ ԵՆԹԱԿԱ  
ՈՒՄՈՒՑԻՉՆԵՐԻ ՎԵՐԱՊԱՏՐԱՍՏՄԱՆ  
ԴԱՍԸՆԹԱՑ**

# **Հ Ե Տ Ա Ձ Ո Տ Ա Կ Ա Ն Ա Շ Խ Ա Տ Ա Ն Ք**

**Առարկա ` Անգլերեն**

**Մասնակից ` Գոհար Սահակյան**

**Ղեկավար ` Գայանե Վարդանյան**

**Թեմա ` “Օտար լեզու” առարկայի  
առանձնահատկությունները և ուսուցման  
նպատակները**

**ԵՐԵՎԱՆ 2022**

# FEATURES AND LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE “FOREIGN LANGUAGE” SUBJECT

## Introduction

Over the past decades our world has become more interdependent and new technologies have allowed us to work in close contact with people all over the world. As relationships with countries grow, so does the need to speak a foreign language.

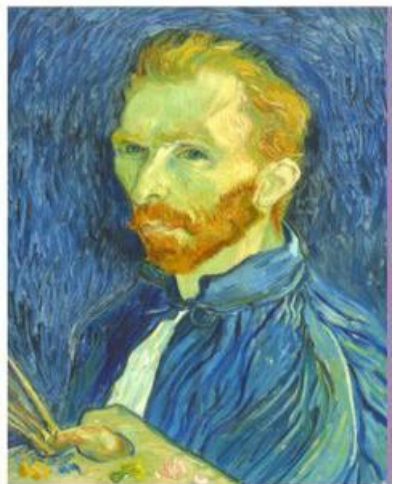
The new generation needs to be both culturally and linguistically prepared to function in today's world.



## **The main reasons for studying foreign languages**

- Foreign languages study creates more positive attitudes and less prejudice toward people who are different.
- Studying a foreign language will improve your chances of getting a job.
- Studying a new culture helps you meet new and interesting people.
- Dealing with another culture enables people to gain a more profound understanding of their own culture.
- The study of foreign languages boosts confidence.
- International travel is made easier and more pleasant through knowing a foreign language.
- Skills like problem solving, dealing with abstract concepts, are increased when you study foreign language.
- Foreign language study enhances one's opportunities in government, business, medicine, law, technology, military, industry, marketing, etc.
- A second language improves your skills and grades in maths and English and on the SAT (Scholastic Aptitude Test) and GRE (Graduate Record Examination).
- Analytical skills improve when students study a foreign language.
- Foreign languages provide a competitive edge in career choices: one is able to communicate in a second language.
- Foreign language study enhances listening skills and memory.
- One participates more effectively and responsibly in a multicultural world if one knows another language.
- Your marketable skills in the global economy are improved if you master another language.
- Foreign language study offers a sense of the past: culturally and linguistically.
- The study of a foreign tongue improves the knowledge of one's own language: English vocabulary skills increase.
- The study of foreign languages teaches and encourages respect for other peoples: it fosters an understanding of the interrelation of language and human nature.
- Foreign languages expand one's view of the world, liberalise one's experiences, and make one more flexible and tolerant.

- Foreign languages expand one's world view and limit the barriers between people: barriers cause distrust and fear.
- Foreign language study will completely change your travelling experience.
- One is at a distinct advantage in the global market if one is as bilingual as possible.
- Foreign languages open the door to art, music, dance, fashion, cuisine, film, philosophy, science...
- Foreign language study is simply part of a very basic liberal education: to "educate" is to lead out, to lead out of confinement and narrowness and darkness.

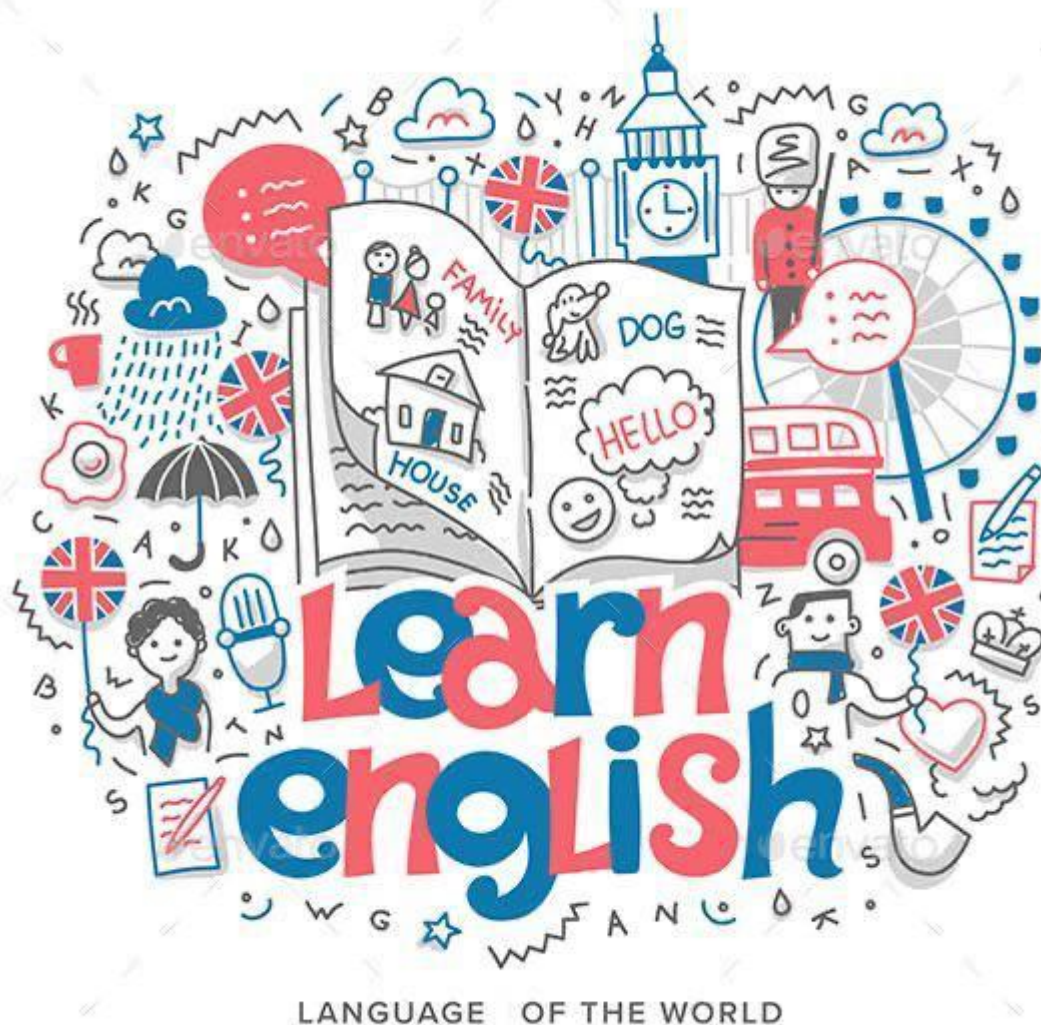


## Modern and classical languages

Language is how we communicate. It is how we express ourselves to others.

Learning a second language broadens that ability to communicate and has become a vital skill in our interconnected global world. It deepens our understanding of other countries and their cultures. Not only does learning a second language increase your interpersonal and analytical skills, it opens the doors to many career opportunities that may take you across the globe.

There are a lot of languages in the world: modern and classical, and among these languages English is considered to be a global language.



## English as a Global Language

Globally, English is the most popular language, spoken by almost the majority of the countries. According to the statistics, nearly half of the world population is well-versed in this language. It is proved by many native and non-native speakers that English is an efficient language worldwide. Moreover, compared to other languages, English is easier to learn. For example, unlike Chinese, English has only 26 alphabets that form words, and several English words are borrowed from other languages.

English is considered a global language because it is spoken and understood at an international level by a wide variety of people. Globally, English has the most speakers who speak English either as a first or second language.

Since the middle of the last century, the English language has been flooding other languages with its words.

Of course, each of the European languages gave others the words of a certain sphere: Italian enriched others with musical terms, French gave words related to clothing and cosmetics, German shared lexical units

Absolutely all Europeans dragged suitcases of words for science, art and just everyday life from Greek as well as Latin

The Triumph of the English words began with sports words, and then it went on: the film industry, street food business, computers, subcultures....

Of course, the dominance of new words of English origin was welcomed by all nations. The French actively resisted and even saved their own word "ordinateur" instead of "computer" adopted by the majority of languages.

But a thousand years before; things were quite different: the ancestors of the French having conquered the Foggy Albion, replenished and changed 30% of the English language.

In general English had great opportunities to borrow foreign words after direct contact.

It is estimated that the number of native words in the English Dictionaries are only about 30%.

The English language is a mixture of tongues. It retains some traces of Celtic, but also contains some words from old German, Latin and old Norse. In addition, English also contains a lot of French words.

Modern English can be divided into four quarters:

1. Original English words, related to the Dutch.

2. Words of Latin origin.

3. Words of French origin.

4. Words from all other languages: Greek, Italian, Spanish, Maldivian, Russian, Hebrew, Japanese.

## **MAP REVEALS THE BEST LANGUAGES TO SPEAK**

Speak and write English, and the world will hear you. Speak or write Tamil or Portuguese, and you may have a harder time getting your message out. Now, a new method for mapping how information flows around the globe identifies the best languages to spread your ideas far and wide.





In the networks, English has the most transmissions to and from other languages and is the most central hub.

Some Languages with large populations of speakers, such as Mandarin, Hindi and Arabic ,are relatively isolated in these networks. This means that fewer communications in those languages reach speakers of other languages. Meanwhile, a language like Dutch spoken by 27 million people can be a disproportionately large conduit, compared with a language like Arabic, which has a whopping 530 million native and second-language speakers. This is because the Dutch are very multilingual and very online.

The network maps show what is already widely known. If you want to get your ideas out, you can reach a lot of people through the English language. These networks are revealed in detail at the study's website.

For non-English speakers, the choice of English as second or third language is an obvious one. For English speakers, the analysis suggests it would be more advantageous to choose Spanish over Chinese- at least if they're spending their ideas through writing.

## **INTERESTING FACTS ABOUT THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE (and why you might want to learn!)**

- British colonialism began the spread of English around the world
- The English language has similarities with both French and German as its first forms were originally brought to Britain by German settlers, and later influenced by the Normans, who spoke a language closely related to French.
- Latin and Greek words have been added to the English language after the birth and spread of Christianity.
- In more than 100 countries, including China, Russia, Germany and Egypt, English is the main foreign language taught at schools.
- One in six people in the world speak English. 750 million of them do not come from an English speaking countries!
- The Oxford English Dictionary offers over 500 000 words. In addition, it is estimated to be up to 500 000 technical and scientific terms that are not included in it.

- Half of scientific and technical journals in the world are published in English.
- 80% of all the information stored on computers worldwide is stored in the English medium.
- English is the main language used on the Internet .It is also the language that 75% of the world's mail and cables are made with.



## **Conclusion**

English is the most helpful language globally, and its “universal language” status proves that fact. Learning anything new can be time-consuming. However, irrespective of where you come from, learning English will open an array of opportunities for you.

It’s always good to learn a new language. English is the business language, so learning English will make the road ahead more accessible for you if you want to start a business. We can safely say that learning English will add value to your life with all that in mind.

## **LIST OF USED LITERATURE**

1. <https://byjus.com/cbse/essay-on-english-as-a-global-language/>
2. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/english-as-a-global-language/690D300092A3B5E4733677FCC9A42E98>
3. <https://ung.edu/modern-languages/index.php>

## **“Օտար լեզու” առարկայի առանձնահատկությունները և ուսուցման նպատակները**

Վերջին տասնամյակների ընթացքում աշխարհը դարձել է ավելի անկախ և նոր տեխնոլոգիաները թույլ են տալիս միմյանց հետ ավելի մոտիկից շփվել ամբողջ աշխարհում: Քանի որ երկրների միջև աճում են հարաբերությունները նույն ձևով աճում է օտար լեզվով խոսելու անհրաժեշտությունը:

### **Օտար լեզուներ սովորելու հիմնական պատճառները**

- Օտար լեզուներ սովորելը ստեղծում է ավելի դրական վերաբերվումք և պակաս նախապաշտամունք դեպի մարդիկ, ովքեր տարբեր են;
- Օտար լեզվի իմացությունը ուժեղացնում է մարդկանց ինքնավստահությունը;
- Երբ ուսանողները ուսումնասիրում են օտար լեզու նրանց մոտ կատարելագործվում են վերլուծական հմտությունները;
- Օտար լեզվի ուսումնասիրությունը բարելավում է սեփական լեզվի գիտելիքները: Անգլերենի բառարանի հմտությունները ավելանում են;
- Օտար լեզուները ընդլայնում են ցանկացած մարդու մտահորիզոնը, ազատականացնում է փորձառությունը, այն դարձնում է ավելի ճկուն և հանդուրժող;

- Օտար լեզուները դուռ են բացում դեպի արվեստ, երաժշտություն, պարարվեստ, նորաձևություն, խոհանոց, փիլիսոփայություն, գիտություն և այլն;
- Օտար լեզվի ուսումնասիրությունը պարզապես լիբերալ կրթության կարևոր մի մասն է: Կրթվել նշանակում է դուրս գալ սահմանափակումից, նեղությունից և մթությունից:

## **Անգլերենը, որպես միջազգային լեզու**

Անգլերենը ամենատարածված լեզուն է աշխարհում, այն խոսում են շատ երկրներում: Ապացուցվել է բնիկ և ոչ բնիկ շատ խոսողների կողմից, որ անգլերենը արդյունավետ միջազգային լեզու է: Ավելին, համեմատած ուրիշ լեզուների այն ավելի հեշտ է սովորել: Ամբողջ աշխարհում անգլիախոս մարդկանց թիվը ամենաշատն է թե՛ որպես առաջին, թե՛ որպես եկրորդ լեզու:

**Խոսիր և գրիր անգլերեն և ամբողջ աշխարհը քեզ կլսի:**